

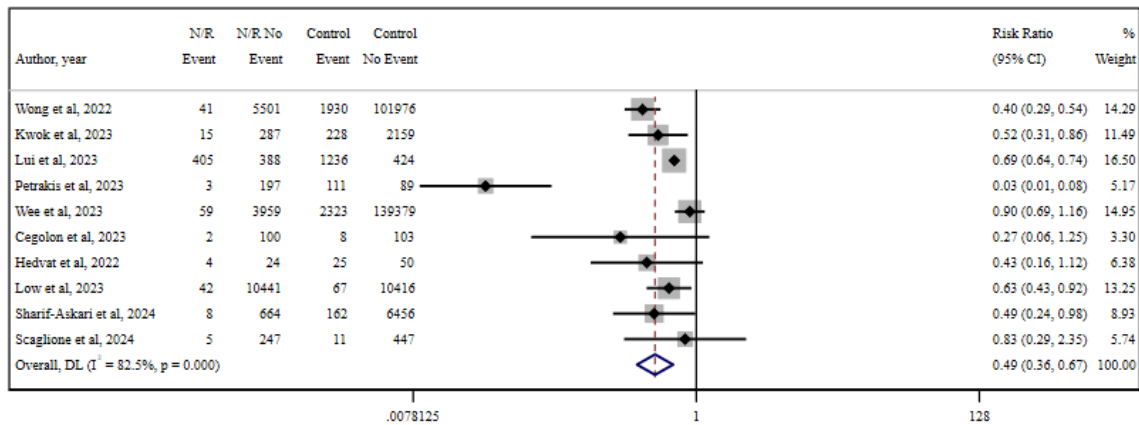


Figure S1 Subgroup analysis of studies included in the meta-analysis of N/R for the outcome “hospitalization,” stratified by study design, including only retrospective studies.

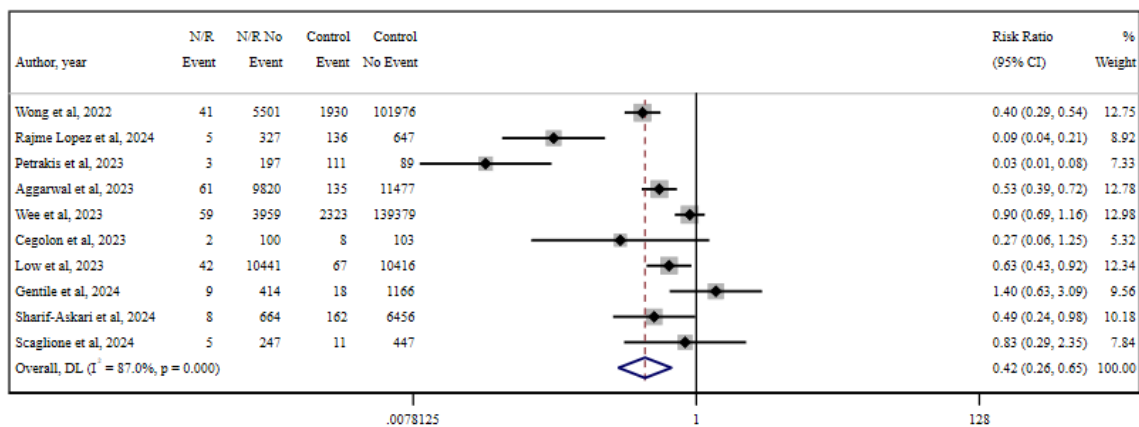


Figure S2 Subgroup analysis of studies included in the meta-analysis of N/R for the outcome “hospitalization,” stratified by population type, including only studies conducted in the general population

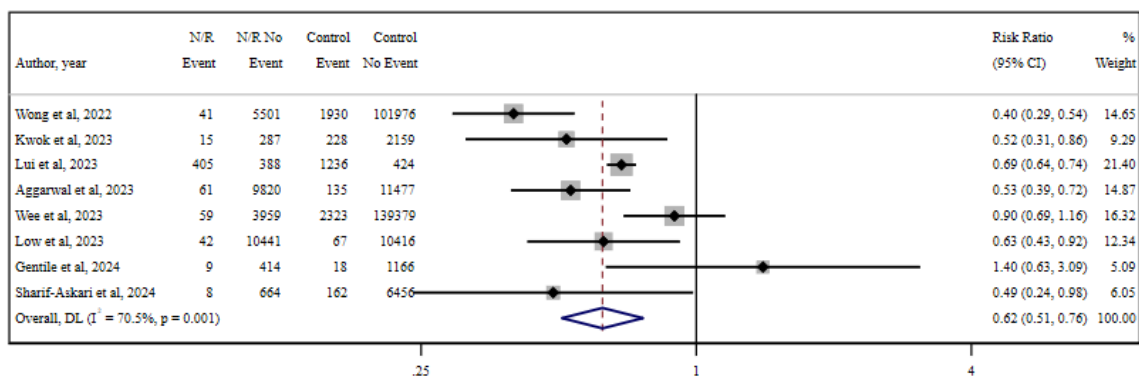


Figure S3 Subgroup analysis of studies included in the meta-analysis of N/R for the outcome “hospitalization,” stratified by sample size, including only studies with >5 events in the treatment and control groups

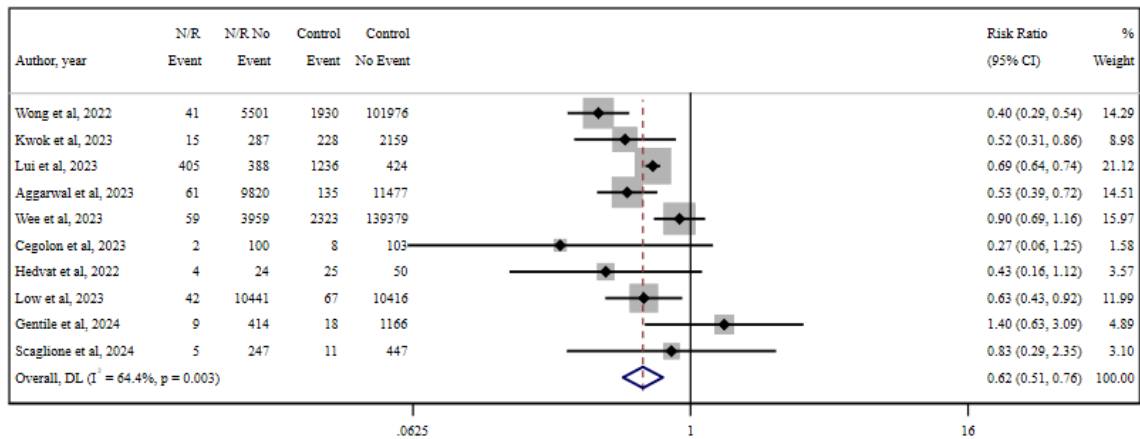


Figure S4 Subgroup analysis of studies included in the meta-analysis of N/R for the outcome “hospitalization,” stratified by sample size, including only studies with data collection conducted during 2022